

EFG-Hermes - KSA

Risk Department

Qualitative Disclosure for Risk Management according to Pillar III



EFG-Hermes KSA
March 2026

INTRODUCTION

Risk Management services is provided to EFG-Hermes KSA through EFG HOLDING SAE. EFG-Hermes KSA, a closed joint stock company established under license number 06016-37 issued by the Capital Market Authority in Saudi Arabia whose registered office is in Sky Towers, Northern Tower, Olaya, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, which is regulated by the Saudi's Capital Market Authority

Purpose

The purpose of the qualitative disclosure for KSA risk management is to show how EFG Hermes manage and monitor its risk exposure through:

- i. Establishing an appropriate risk environment
- ii. Operating under a sound of granting process
- iii. Ensuring adequate controls over credit risk.

I - CREDIT RISK

Definition of Credit Risk

Credit risk is simply defined as the potential that a bank or firm borrower or counterparty will fail to meet its financial obligations.

Credit Risk Capital requirement

EFG Hermes KSA has adopted the Standardized Approach for measuring minimum capital requirement for credit risk. Under this approach, exposures are assigned to portfolio segments based on the type of counterparty. The major portfolios defined are banks, retail, equity, and others (including high net worth individuals). Each segment has counterparty risk weights ranging from 0% to 150% depending on ratings assigned by qualified external credit assessment agencies, if any.

Objectives

The main objectives of Credit Risk are:

A. Risk Reduction :

Our primary objective of credit risk is to reduce the risks inside the Firm as much as possible with the help of:

- i. Credit analysis and reviews; through gathering information to determine the risks involved in the lending.
- ii. Detailed information about the credit approval process, suspensions & alert notifications.

B. Internal communication and departmental coordination :

Building strong internal communication and coordination between credit risk team and other relevant parties inside the Firm such as: Front office team, Operations, Compliance, Internal Audit...Etc.

This allows and helps us to fulfil all the obligations in risk reduction, also allows operating more efficiently by providing clear instruction on how we should perform or act.



Responsibilities

- Due Diligence process and Credit Risk Analysis overview using quantitative and qualitative factors, for all our Counterparties.
- Monitoring overdraft & Margin trading portfolio daily.
- Measures and monitors concentration limit in Margin trading's individuals and portfolios.
- Prepare the Quarterly Highly Liquid Stocks used for Margin trading business in Saudi Stock Market.
- Report and escalate all breaches and findings to Top Management
- Make recommendations to chief risk officer, front office teams, or top Management if required.
- Gauging clients' risk appetite through risk tolerance questionnaire assess clients' reaction to market volatility & their financial resources adequacy.

II – OPERATIONAL RISK

Operational Risk capital Requirement

In compliance with CMA requirements, the Firm has adopted the Expenditure based approach (EBA). This is a more conservative approach as it leads to a higher capital charge than the Basic Indicator Approach (BIA).

- I. EFG Hermes has established a Group Operational Risk Framework that focuses on the coordination of consistent policy, tools and practices throughout EFG Holding for the management, measurement, monitoring and reporting of relevant operational risks. This team is also responsible for the overall operational risk measurement methodology, and knowledge and experience are shared throughout the Group to maintain a coordinated approach. We adopt a risk-based approach to the design and implementation of our internal control framework.
- II. Operational Risk & Control Assessment provides an understanding of the operational risk profile of the entity in question, and to determine the effect of mitigating controls in the assessed entity. Risks are identified, assessed and prioritized by operational risk team and entity's managers. A formal annual assessment is carried out in each function with the assistance of the Operational Risk Function. The aim of this assessment is to produce a risk map for the division. The register contains the output from the process. Each risk that has been identified must be categorized with reference to Basel II categorization of operational risk embedded in SWORD "Operational Risk System".
Risk Control Assessments (RCAs) play an essential role in an effective operational risk framework. The goal of RCAs is to enable organizations proactively and efficiently:
 - a. Identify key threats to business objectives
 - b. Determine the effectiveness of controls
 - c. Mitigate outstanding gaps

III – MARKET RISK

Market risk is minimal due to the following:

- EFG KSA does not have a trading book. FY2025 exposure is zero.



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- Our currency risk is limited to our US dollar exposure which as of 31 December 2025 stands at USD 0.13 million, this exposure subjects us to market risk in the event SAR appreciate against USD, we believe however that this is a remote possibility since SAR is pegged to USD. All cash position is held in current accounts.
 - Commodities exposure is zero. We don't have appetite or limits for commodities.

IV - OTHER TYPE OF RISKS

- Non-trading activities (Margin trading receivable) FY2025 exposure was SAR 54.8 million collateralized with SAR 3184 million of liquid stocks. non-Trading Activities are subject to credit risk capital requirements.
- EFG has entered into arrangements with its clients whereby it borrows listed Saudi securities solely for the purpose of lending them to another financial institution. As of 31 December 2025, the fair value of securities borrowed by EFG amounted to SAR 171.24 million. The fair value of collateral held by the third-party financial institution for these transactions amounted to SAR 181.10 million as of 31 December 2025.
- Liquidity Risk: EFG Hermes KSA maintains its liquidity in form of Cash only with Banks. As of December 31, 2025, the Cash position & deposit with clearing member is sufficient to cover the whole company current Liabilities 1.95 times and to cover the total liabilities 1.56 times. No gap or mismatch between our Assets & Liabilities.
- Counterparty Risk: the minimum capital requirement for our counterparty is subject to credit risk capital requirement, all our Saudi Counterparties are rated investment grade by International Rating Agencies.
- EFG Hermes KSA and its Holding company does not have any material or legal impediments affecting the prompt transfer of capital or repayment of liabilities



App 1: Illustrative Disclosure on Capital Base	
Capital Base	SAR '000
<u>Tier-1 capital</u>	
Paid-up capital	86,530
Audited retained earnings	60,600
Share premium	
Reserves (other than revaluation reserves)	2,647
Other comprehensive income	1,056
Tier-1 capital contribution	
<u>Deductions from Tier-1 capital</u>	
Goodwill and intangible assets (-)	-972
Total Tier-1 capital	149,861
<u>Tier-2 capital</u>	
Subordinated loans	
Cumulative preference shares	
Revaluation reserves	0
Other deductions from Tier-2 (-)	
Deduction to meet Tier-2 capital limit (-)	
Total Tier-2 capital	0
TOTAL CAPITAL BASE	149,861



App II: Illustrative Disclosure on Capital Adequacy

Exposure Class	Exposures before CRM SAR '000	Net Exposures after CRM SAR '000	Risk Weighted Assets SR '000	Capital Requirement SAR '000
Credit Risk				
<i>On-balance Sheet Exposures</i>				
Governments and Central Banks	-	-	-	-
Authorised Persons and Banks	145,063	145,063	-	-
Authorised persons and Non-local bank	320	320	64	5
Corporates	494	494	741	59
Retail	-	-	-	-
Investments	3,670	3,670	5,505	440
Securitisation	-	-	-	-
Margin Financing	54,854	54,854	82,280	6,582
CCP - Margin collateral	13,270	13,270	-	-
Other Assets	33,793	33,793	62,747	5,020
Total On-Balance sheet Exposures	251,463	251,463	151,338	12,107
<i>Off-balance Sheet Exposures</i>				
OTC/Credit Derivatives	-	-	-	-
Repurchase agreements	-	-	-	-
Securities borrowing/lending	-	-	-	-
Commitments	-	-	-	-
Other off-balance sheet exposures	-	-	-	-
Total Off-Balance sheet Exposures	27,250	27,250	35,944	2,876
Total On and Off-Balance sheet Exposures	278,713	278,713	187,282	14,983
Prohibited Exposure Risk Requirement	-	-	-	-
Total Credit Risk Exposures	278,713	278,713	187,282	14,983
Market Risk				
	Long Position	Short Position		
Interest rate risks				
Equity price risks				
Risks related to investment funds				
Securitisation/resecuritisation positions				
Excess exposure risks				
Settlement risks and counterparty risks				
Foreign exchange rate risks	1,300			26
Commodities risks.				
Total Market Risk Exposures	1,300	-		26
Operational Risk				20,626
Minimum Capital Requirements				35,635
Surplus/(Deficit) in capital				114,226
Total Capital ratio (%)				33.644%

App III: Illustrative Disclosure on Credit Risk's Risk Weight

Risk Weights	Exposures after netting and credit risk mitigation														
	Governments and central banks	Administrative bodies and NPO	Authorised persons and local bank	Authorised persons and Non-local bank	Margin Financing	CCP receivables - current	Corporates	Retail	Past due items	Investments	Securitisation	Other assets	Off-balance sheet commitments	Total Exposure after netting and Credit Risk Mitigation	Total Risk Weighted Assets
0%			145,063			13,270						22,913		158,356	0
20%				320										320	64
50%														0	
100%												21,385	27,250	48,635	21,385
150%					54,854		494			3,670				59,018	83,022
200%														0	
300%												8,178		8,178	24,535
400%												4,207		4,207	16,827
500%														0	
714%														0	
Average Risk Weight			0%	20%	150%	0%	150%			150%		233.33%		278,713	145,833
Deduction from Capital Base			-	64	82,280	-	741			5,505		62,747	35,944	0	-

App IV: Illustrative Disclosure on Credit Risk's Rated Exposure

Exposure Class	Long term Ratings of counterparties							
	Credit quality step	1	2	3	4	5	6	Unrated
	S&P	AAA TO AA-	A+ TO A-	BBB+ TO BBB-	BB+ TO BB-	B+ TO B-	CCC+ and below	Unrated
	Fitch	AAA TO AA-	A+ TO A-	BBB+ TO BBB-	BB+ TO BB-	B+ TO B-	CCC+ and below	Unrated
	Moody's	Aaa TO Aa3	A1 TO A3	Baa1 TO Baa3	Ba1 TO Ba3	B1 TO B3	Caa1 and below	Unrated
Capital Intelligence	AAA	AA TO A	BBB	BB	B	C and below	Unrated	
On and Off-balance-sheet Exposures		-						-
Governments and Central Banks		-						-
Authorised Persons and Banks		320						63.90
Corporates		-						741
Retail		-						-
Investments		-						5,505
CCP receivables - current		-						-
Securitisation		-						-
Margin Financing		-						82,280
Other off-balance sheet exposures		-						35,944
Other Assets		-						62,747
Total	-	320	-	-	-	-	-	187,282

Exposure Class	Short term Ratings of counterparties					
	Credit quality step	1	2	3	4	Unrated
	S & P	A-1+, A-1	A-2	A-3	Below A-3	Unrated
	Fitch	F1+, F1	F2	F3	Below F3	Unrated
	Moody's	P-1	P-2	P-3	Not Prime	Unrated
Capital Intelligence	A1	A2	A3	Below A3	Unrated	
On and Off-balance-sheet Exposures						
Governments and Central Banks						
Authorised Persons and Banks						
Corporates						
Retail						
Investments						
Securitisation						
Margin Financing						
Other Assets						
Total						

App V: Illustrative Disclosure on Credit Risk Mitigation (CRM)

Exposure Class	Exposures before CRM	Exposures covered by Guarantees/ Credit derivatives	Exposures covered by Financial Collateral	Exposures covered by Netting Agreement	Exposures covered by other eligible collaterals	Exposures after CRM
<i>Credit Risk</i>						
<i>On-balance Sheet Exposures</i>						
Governments and Central Banks	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authorised Persons and Banks	145,063	0	0	0	0	145,063
Authorised persons and Non-local bank	320	0	0	0	0	320
CCP - Margin collateral	13,270	0	0	0	0	13,270
Corporates	494	0	0	0	0	494
Retail	0	0	0	0	0	0
Investments	3,670	0	0	0	0	3,670
Securitisation	0	0	0	0	0	0
Margin Financing	54,854	0	0	0	0	54,854
Other Assets	33,793	0	0	0	0	33,793
Total On-Balance sheet Exposures	251,463	0	0	0	0	251,463
<i>Off-balance Sheet Exposures</i>						
OTC/Credit Derivatives	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposure in the form of repurchase agreements	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposure in the form of securities lending	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exposure in the form of commitments	-	-	-	-	-	-
*Other Off-Balance sheet Exposures	27,250	-	-	-	-	27,250
Total Off-Balance sheet Exposures	27,250	-	-	-	-	27,250
Total On and Off-Balance sheet Exposures	278,713	-	-	-	0	278,713

* Refer to Chapter 2 of Annex 3.